



## 'HISTORIC' DECLARATION SIGNED



Jérémy Mathieu photos

On the weekend of 1-2 November 2025, hundreds of First Nations leaders, members and allies gathered in Port Alberni BC for the Migratory Salmon Potlatch. The gathering was hosted in Hupačasath and Cišaa?ath territories by Hupačasath Ḥawił Tsu Tsii In (Alton Watts) and Ḥišk\*ii?ath Elder/Artist Aniičačist (Tim Paul). The purpose was to practice the Potlatch system as a cultural framework to deal with the complex topic of getting fish farms out of coastal waters.

Invitation parties went out all summer to hereditary chiefs, matriarchs, fisher families, youth, Indigenous knowledge holders and culture keepers as well as allies, scientists, and all friends of migratory salmon. The Potlatch featured many speakers sharing stories about stewardship, traditional leadership roles and responsibilities.

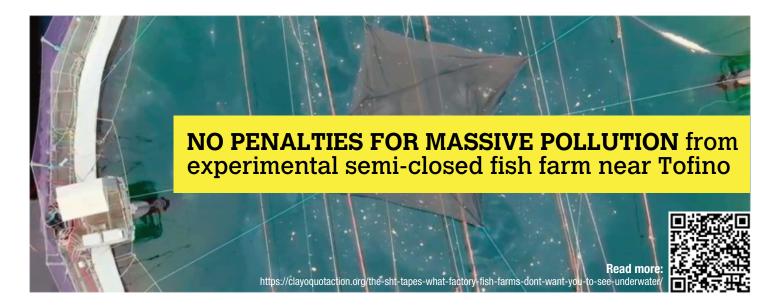
Many spoke of the challenge of living in two worlds. The Potlatch was chosen as a cultural way to address the wicked problem of salmon farming, which sees traditional families, communities and Nations being divided by transnational corporations. Host Alton Watts wanted to bring everyone together in a good way, to share meals, to enjoy the scarce

seafood resources (whose future is still threatened), and to share cultural teachings, songs and dances to build good energy for migratory salmon.

And many First Nations showed up! Leaders gathered from far and wide, including members of the Winnemem Wintu Tribe from California (who removed dams on the Klamath River to bring back their salmon), the Syilx Nation and the Tsilhqot'in from the Interior, as well as Nations from all over Vancouver Island.

The Kwakwaka'wakw Nations of the Broughton Area made a thunderous entrance, with over one hundred people drumming and singing their way in. The hall reverberated, and they brought the house down with a message of hope, saying 'We removed salmon farms from our waters, and are being richly rewarded with an abundance of salmon returning to their parent streams. You can do it too, and we're here to show our support!'.

Nations without salmon farms, such as Hesquiaht here in Clayoquot Sound, made strong statements about the declines they see in their territorial wealth, and the importance of standing together to protect what's left. Tla-o-qui-aht showed



up, singing and dancing for an hour, taking us into the wee hours of Sunday morning.

Citizens & leaders from Ahousaht pleaded for help, saying their leadership wants to keep fish farms in the water past the 2029 deadline imposed by the federal government. The point was emphasized, that not all Ahousaht people agree with MHSS (Ahousaht economic development) on this file.

On Sunday morning, a Migratory Salmon Declaration was signed by Chiefs from many Nations. The declaration calls for signatories to "Relentlessly work towards the immediate removal of all open-net pen fish farms, which is within our control and works to help Salmon return in abundance".

## Many referred to the potlatch as 'historic', and it may well be a turning point.

The impacts of salmon farming do not recognize borders, and cannot be contained in any one Nation's waters. As well, salmon swim into the waters of other Nations, where they cannot be protected from fish farms. Salmon also swim from territory to territory, spreading pathogens from fish farms as they go. The Declaration 'acknowledges that no one has a right to condemn a species to extinction'. It's time to work together, to create abundance not just for humans, but for all of Nature.

With Washington State having banned open-net pens, BC is the only jurisdiction allowing them on the west coast of North America. In BC, over 120 First Nations want fish farms out, as do 75% of citizens. The fact that the feds plan to ban salmon

farms is a good first step. Everyone has already done so much to get fish farms out. Now, it's up to us all to create the pressure needed to put this issue over the finish line!





## ALWAYS ASK: WILD OR FARMED?

Macleans Magazine's list of food predictions for 2025 is topped by: the end of ocean-based salmon farming.

Why? Because in-water fish farms introduce parasites, pathogens and pollution into the marine environment, and have pushed wild salmon to the brink of extinction.

With a ban on open-net pens coming to British Columbia in 2029, the industry's days of polluting the ocean are numbered. But this industry will not change its ways without a battle.

Consumers have immense power to shape our world. If nobody will buy a certain product, no-one will make it.

One way to speed the removal of salmon farms and the recovery of wild salmon, is to refuse to purchase farmed salmon.

No matter how it's labelled, always ask your server or fishmonger: "is it wild or farmed"?